Exhibit 24

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 1 2 FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK 3 4 BLACK LOVE RESISTS IN THE RUST, et al., individually and on behalf of a class of 5 all others similarly situated, Plaintiffs, 6 7 1:18-cv-00719-CCR -vs-8 CITY OF BUFFALO, N.Y., et al., 9 Defendants. 10 11 ORAL EXAMINATION OF CHARLES SKIPPER APPEARING REMOTELY FROM 12 13 ERIE COUNTY, NEW YORK 14 15 16 Friday, March 5, 2021 17 10:05 a.m. - 2:02 p.m. 18 pursuant to notice 19 20 21 REPORTED BY: 22 Carrie A. Fisher, Notary Public 23 APPEARING REMOTELY FROM ERIE COUNTY, NEW YORK

-DEPAOLO CROSBY REPORTING SERVICES, INC.—

1 REMOTE APPEARANCES 2 3 APPEARING FOR THE PLAINTIFFS: 4 CENTER FOR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS BY: DARIUS CHARNEY, ESQ. 5 666 Broadway, 7th Floor New York, New York 10012 (212) 614-64756 7 APPEARING FOR THE DEFENDANTS: 8 CITY OF BUFFALO LAW DEPARTMENT BY: ROBERT E. QUINN, ASSISTANT CORPORATION COUNSEL 9 1100 City Hall 65 Niagara Square 10 Buffalo, New York 14202 11 (716) 851-4326ALSO PRESENT: 12 13 KARINA TEFFT, ESQ. National Center for Law and Economic 14 Justice 15 RAFAELA URIBE, BERTHA JUSTICE FELLOW Center for Constitutional Rights 16 17 18 19 20 21 2.2 23

-DEPAOLO CROSBY REPORTING SERVICES, INC.-

-CHARLES SKIPPER - BY MR. CHARNEY - 03/05/21-

- Q. In this email, the part I just read,

 Officer -- I am sorry, Lieutenant Wilcox, you know, says that "the plate reader has been paid for many times over," which do you understand that to mean that that has to do with the money that is brought in by tickets that are issued?
- A. What it costs for a plate reader, I don't know. I am not privy to that.
- Q. I quess --

- A. I am assuming he means that they generated revenue from writing tickets that paid for that machine.
 - Q. Got it.

And was that something -- generating revenue, was that something that any of your supervisors in the Strike Force ever discussed with you as it came to why they wanted you to write tickets?

A. No.

MR. QUINN: Object to form. You can answer.

A. No, sir.

-CHARLES SKIPPER - BY MR. CHARNEY - 03/05/21-1 O. Got it. 2 Did anyone in the BPD ever discuss with 3 you raising revenue as a reason why they 4 wanted you to write traffic tickets? 5 MR. QUINN: Object to form. You can 6 answer. A. No, sir. No, sir. 7 8 O. Now at any point when you were in the Strike 9 Force, did you ever receive a performance 10 evaluation from any of your supervisors? 11 A. Did they do evaluations? I am not sure. Did I sit down and do a one-on-one evaluation? 12 13 don't think so. 14 Q. Did they ever communicate -- I am sorry, did 15 they ever give you anything in writing that 16 evaluated your performance as a Strike Force officer? 17 A. I don't believe so. 18 19 Q. Did you ever have -- did you ever discuss with 20 any of your supervisors the quality of your 21 performance as a Strike Force officer? 22 A. No, I knew I was --23 MR. QUINN: Object to form. You can

-CHARLES SKIPPER - BY MR. CHARNEY - 03/05/21-

And so once it read and it got a hit, it sent you a notification that something -there is an issue with that vehicle?

- A. It rings an alarm and it actually verbally states suspended or revoked registration and it freezes --
- O. Got it.

- A. -- the copy of the picture to your screen until you acknowledge it. And at that time, you flip screens, you head to Department of Motor Vehicles, and you run the license plate to confirm it.
- Q. Okay. So the license plate reader notified you that there was an issue with her -- with Ms. Redden's vehicle's registration; is that correct?
- A. Correct.
 - Q. Okay. Did it also notify you about the fact that she had failed to change her address at the DMV?
- 21 A. No, sir.
 - Q. Okay. So once you got that hit from the LP -- or the notification from the LPR that there

-DEPAOLO CROSBY REPORTING SERVICES, INC.-

1 STATE OF NEW YORK) 2 COUNTY OF ERIE 3 4 I, Carrie A. Fisher, Notary Public, in and 5 for the County of Erie, State of New York, do hereby certify: 6 7 That the witness whose testimony appears hereinbefore was, before the commencement of 8 their testimony, duly sworn to testify the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth; that said testimony was taken remotely 9 pursuant to notice at the time and place as herein set forth; that said testimony was 10 taken down by me and thereafter transcribed into typewriting, and I hereby certify the 11 foregoing testimony is a full, true and correct transcription of my shorthand notes so 12 taken. 13 I further certify that I am neither counsel 14 for nor related to any party to said action, nor in anyway interested in the outcome 15 thereof. 16 17 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed my seal this 26th day of March, 2021. 18 19 20 21 A. Fisher Notary Public - State of New York 22 No. 01FI6240227 Qualified in Erie County 23 My commission expires 5/02/23